Community Health Needs Assessment 2016

Wagner Community Memorial Hospital

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Executive Summary

Mission Statement

It is the objective and purpose of Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera to provide care and treatment of the sick, to provide care and support of the aged, disabled and indigent and to provide for those in need of hospitalization...regardless of race, color, creed or ability to pay.

Hospital Overview

Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera is a 20-bed critical access hospital (CAH) located in Wagner, S.D. in the county of Charles Mix. The hospital was founded on December 17, 1947 in an effort to establish permanent health care access to the Wagner area. The original hospital was opened in 1951 with the current facility opening in 1974. In 2002 Wagner Community Memorial Hospital partnered with Avera Health system and Avera Sacred Heart Hospital in Yankton, S.D. to become a “managed” facility. The hospital has since assumed the Avera logo and name as an identifier of alliance.

The hospital underwent extensive renovations from 2007 to 2012 with the addition of a new inpatient wing, emergency room, hospice room, intensive care room, ambulance bay, entrance, pharmacy, nurse’s station, and a four provider clinic. There were also improvements made to outpatient rooms and pre- and post-op rooms. Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera also offers many outreach services including surgery, outreach specialty clinics, and eCare services.

Purpose

Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera has conducted a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) to be in compliance with federal regulations for not-for-profit hospitals. This report outlines the findings of the assessment. Following the assessment, Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera will create an implementation strategy based on the findings outlined in this report.
Demographics

Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera serves the community of Wagner and approximately half of Charles Mix County, including, but not limited to, Lake Andes, Marty, Ravina, Pickstown, Dante, and Greenwood. Charles Mix County is located in the central southern part of South Dakota, which is located in the Midwest of the United States. Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera is located in the south central portion of Charles Mix County. The hospital also serves patients from Delmont, Avon, and other surrounding communities not located in Charles Mix County. Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera determined the focus region would be Charles Mix County for the purpose of this CHNA. According to the South Dakota Association of Healthcare Organizations, 2014 Inpatient Origin and Destination Study, 88 percent of the Wagner hospital discharges came from Charles Mix County.

### Race & Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Data Source</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Charles Mix County</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Alone</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>5,917</td>
<td>714,496</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>64.3%</td>
<td>85.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12,642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian or Alaska Native</td>
<td>USCB</td>
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<td>2,987</td>
<td>72,016</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>32.4%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>9,433</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>229</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two or more races</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>20,693</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2.6%</td>
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<td>Some other race</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>7,199</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>26,459</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>9,002</td>
<td>808,249</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>97.8%</td>
<td>96.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2014 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau

The table shown above indicates that the largest race in Charles Mix County is Caucasian with 64.3% of individuals being from this race. The second largest race in Charles Mix County is American Indian or Alaska Native at 32.4% total population. The majority of the county is not Hispanic or Latino at 97.8%.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Data Source</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Charles Mix County</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Under 5</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>788</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 to 9 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>807</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 14 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>664</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 to 19 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>700</td>
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<tr>
<td>20 to 24 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>913</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>905</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1,188</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
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<td>55 to 59 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>587</td>
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<td>60 to 64 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>529</td>
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<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
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<td>75 to 84 years</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>562</td>
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<td>85 years and over</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>296</td>
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2014 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau

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<thead>
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<th>Sex</th>
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<th>Charles Mix County</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
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</thead>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4,567</td>
<td>49.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4,642</td>
<td>50.4%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

2014 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau

The age distribution of Charles Mix County is to some extent different than South Dakota as a whole. Both have the largest percent of the population in the 45 to 54 year range, while Charles Mix County has more children 0 to 19 years old than the state as a whole as well as a higher percentage of elderly adults ages 65 and older. Gender is split fairly even with males making up 49.6 percent of the population and 50.4 percent made up of females.
## Socioeconomic Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>Data Source</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Charles Mix County</th>
<th>South Dakota</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Persons below 100% of Federal Poverty Level</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2,187</td>
<td>114,444</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>24.6%</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 18 years old in poverty</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>910</td>
<td>37,147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>33.8%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Household Income</td>
<td>USCB</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>$41,220</td>
<td>$50,338</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
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</table>

2014 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau

The economic state of Charles Mix County is not as stable as the state of South Dakota. The median household income is $9,118 lower than the median income for South Dakota. The percent of children under 18 years of age living in poverty is substantially higher in Charles Mix County at 33.8 percent compared to 18.5 percent state wide. Total persons living in poverty in Charles Mix County is 2,187 which equates to 24.6 percent of the total population, which is 10.4 percent higher than South Dakota.
Community Health Needs Assessment Process

The CEO/Administrator for Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera reached out to the Vice President of Patient Care Services and a Registered Nurse to act as the CHNA coordinators. The CHNA coordinators gathered secondary data by utilizing the South Dakota Good and Healthy Community Health Needs Assessment and Improvement Planning Toolkit. The committee concluded to utilize Charles Mix County as the designated service area for the Wagner hospital when collecting secondary data.

The Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera representatives reached out to local community members and leaders to develop a community focus group. The Native American population was evaluated as an underserved population specific to the hospital’s service area. The focus group comprised of representatives to include: Wagner Good Samaritan Society, Charles Mix County Community Health, Yankton Sioux Tribe, Wagner/Lake Andes Emergency Medical Services, Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera board members, and providers. The hospital representatives include the CEO/Administrator, Vice President of Patient Care Services, and a Registered Nurse. Attempts were made to contact the CEO of the Wagner Service Unit of Indian Health Services via email with no response. A complete list of focus group participants can be found in appendix 2 of this document.

The CHNA community focus group met for two initial meetings to discuss the purpose of the CHNA, the goals of the committee, and the impact on the community. The focus group included the Administrator of the Wagner Good Samaritan Society, the Charles Mix County Community Health Registered Nurse, the Yankton Sioux Tribe Health Director, the Director of the Wagner/Lake Andes Emergency Medical Services, two members of the Wagner hospital board of directors, and two Family Nurse Practitioners from the Wagner Community Clinic. Also providing input are the CHNA coordinators, The CEO/Administrator for Wagner Community Memorial, Vice President of Patient Care Services, and a Registered Nurse.

Each member of the focus group was able to offer individual input in their area of expertise. The CHNA coordinators requested that the focus group members come to the third meeting with questions they would like to place on the community survey. Each member came prepared with a list of questions and then each question was subsequently voted to either be included or discarded on the community survey. The focus group finalized and approved a community survey that comprised of 39 questions. The survey was made available online through social media, published in the local news announcer, distributed to local community groups, and distributed at the local Home and Garden Show. The previous CHNA conducted in 2013 attempted to hold community forums with limited turn out, so this avenue was not attempted during the current assessment process.
The community survey was made publicly available for approximately six weeks. Following the survey closing date, data was compiled and analyzed to determine the community health needs. The focus group received the compiled survey responses and analyzed data via email and were given adequate time to review the data. The community focus group then met for a fourth meeting to evaluate the data and determine what community health needs were priority. The focus group prioritized the community health needs by evaluating the acquired data and public resources. Mental health services were determined to be the greatest community health need, followed by diabetic education, dialysis, teen pregnancy prevention, and exercise.
Community Needs Identified

**Mental Health Services**

The focus group identified a need for mental health services in the Wagner hospital’s service area. The focus group chose to ask several questions on the community survey to determine if the public also identified this as a need. Thirty-six respondents indicated they suffer or have suffered from depression, 61 respondents indicated they have immediate family members that suffer or have suffered from depression, and 16 survey respondents answered they have an immediate family member who attempted to commit suicide. Three respondents also answered they themselves have attempted suicide.

The community survey inquired if respondents would utilize mental health services if they were available, of the total number surveyed, 56.93 percent responded that they would utilize these services. Survey respondents were asked to select five community health concerns they felt were most important, 31.41 percent listed mental health as one of the top community health concerns.

The Center for Disease Control (CDC)\(^1\) lists suicide as the eighth leading cause of death among American Indians/Alaska Natives in all age categories, while it is the second leading cause of death among Native Indians/Alaska Natives ages 10 to 34. The suicide rate is 1.5 times higher for American Indian/Alaska Natives ages 15 to 34 than the national average for that age group. The CDC\(^1\) reports that 4.1 percent of whites, 4.8 percent of Native Indians/Alaska Natives, and 7.9 percent of those reporting two or more races have had suicidal thoughts in the previous 12 months. Charles Mix County demographics previously referenced show the Native American population is substantially higher in this county versus the state 32.4 percent and 8.6 percent, respectively.

Current resources were identified by the CHNA coordinator. There is a counselor who is available at the Avera St. Benedict Certified Rural Health Clinic in Lake Andes once a week. There is also availability for adolescents through Lewis and Clark out of Yankton, S.D. Indian Health Services also has mental health services available for Native Americans in the area. There are no full time mental health services available for the general public.

\(^1\) Center for Disease Control (CDC). (2013). Suicide Facts at a Glance.
Diabetic Education

Diabetic education was found to be a substantial need for Wagner Community Memorial’s service area. As discussed previously in the “Dialysis” section of this document, 47 (17.15 percent) respondents indicated they were Diabetic as well as 25 (9.12 percent) indicating they suffer from heart disease, which is a risk factor for diabetes. Also discussed under the “Dialysis” section are statistics regarding diabetes.

The community survey asked respondents to list community health resources they would like to see, of 286 total respondents, 34 listed diabetic education. Currently there is informal diabetic education provided at the Wagner Community Clinic for their patients. There is also a Diabetic Education Program available at Indian Health Services for Native Americans.
**Dialysis**

Through the CHNA process it was identified that there is a significant need for an upgraded and expanded dialysis unit in the Wagner area.

The need for upgraded and expanded dialysis was evident as shown by many factors. Firstly, the current dialysis unit housed four dialysis chairs in a limited space at the Indian Health Services in Wagner. Sanford Health operates and leases the space from the IHS facility. This unit is able to accept a maximum of ten patients at a time. The dialysis waiting list is ten or more people at all times. Patients that are not able to get into the current dialysis unit have the option to commute to other dialysis units, with the most popular being Gregory, Mitchell, or Yankton. The Yankton Sioux Tribe recognized this need and reached out to Avera in an attempt to partner with Avera to achieve a mutual goal of expanding dialysis in Wagner to meet the growing need. In the summer of 2015 the Yankton Sioux Tribe Health Director reached out to the CEO/Administrator for Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera in an attempt to create a partnership to open a new dialysis unit in the Wagner community.

The before mentioned community survey collected a total of 286 responses from the community and of that 286 people surveyed, 47 (17.15 percent) respondents indicated they were Diabetic as well as 25 (9.12 percent) indicating they suffer from heart disease. According to The National Kidney Foundation\(^2\) the two leading causes of kidney failure and the need for dialysis is Diabetes and High Blood Pressure, both which have been found to be prevalent in our service community.

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Teen Pregnancy Prevention

Teen pregnancy prevention was identified as a health need for the Wagner service area. The community focus group discussed the issue of teen pregnancy in the community and the need for increased awareness and prevention of teen pregnancy. Through the public survey 90 (31.91 percent) respondents answered that they know someone who has had a baby in the last three years while under the age of 20. Also, 13 (4.61 percent) survey respondents answered they themselves had given birth to a baby in the last three years while under the age of 20. These two responses made up 36.17 percent of the total surveys collected.

County Health Rankings, supported by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, offers statistics regarding teen pregnancy by county. Charles Mix County has the 11th highest teen pregnancy rate in South Dakota with 167 total teen births (ages 15-19) per 2,462 female teens from 2007 to 2013. This averages to a teen birth rate of 68 per 1,000 females, ages 15-19 years. Charles Mix County's teen birth rate saw an increase in 2013 and has since been trending down. Data years 2011 and 2012 the teen birth rate was 71/1000, in 2013 there was an increase to 79/1000, 2014 and 2015 saw a decline to 72/1000 for both years. Each data year is a collection of data of the previous seven years, respectively.

The South Dakota Department of Health (SDDOH) was contacted and resources explored. The SDDOH has a Family Planning Program that offers birth control and education regarding pregnancy prevention and sexual health to the public. IHS also offers pregnancy prevention services for Native Americans.

As ministries of the Catholic Church, Avera Health and Avera Sacred Heart Hospital promote and uphold Catholic teaching regarding the dignity of the human person; profound respect for human life from the moment of conception until natural death; a commitment to provide holistic care of body, mind and spirit; the sanctity of marriage; the dignity of conjugal love through which human life is transmitted; and respect for the family. Avera Health and Avera Sacred Heart Hospital operate in accordance with the Ethical and Religious Directives for Catholic Health Care Services.

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3 County Health Rankings (2016). South Dakota.  
Exercise

A need for exercise opportunities and facilities was also identified in the 2016 CHNA. The service area identified for this assessment is Charles Mix County; however, Wagner Community Memorial serves the southern half of Charles Mix County. Through the community survey it was identified that there is a lack of exercise facilities in many of the area communities, including; Pickstown, Delmont, Ravina, Marty, Dante, and Greenwood. There were several survey respondents from those communities that indicated there are no opportunities or settings for exercise. Many of these respondents indicated that they are not currently a member of a gym, but would like to be. Survey wide there were 145 respondents that would like the opportunity for indoor walking, 94 who indicated they would utilize exercise classes, 76 who responded they would like to see the opportunity for public swimming, and 50 who had interest in recreational sports leagues. There was an opportunity for respondents to utilize free text to make other exercise suggestions, some top responses included: outdoor walking path/bike path and suggestions for specific exercise classes such as yoga, spinning, swing dance, and strengthening.

Current exercise options and availability were explored and it was found that Wagner has a 24 hour gym, Fitness Building, which is located on Main Street in Wagner. It is available by key card for a nominal fee and monthly rate. They offer different rates based on singles, married couples, and families. They currently offer yoga, self defense, belly dancing, and boxing classes. The owner of the facility indicated he is currently working on bringing in more instructors and offering more classes. Wagner Community School offers the public open swimming opportunities at their swimming facility two nights a week; Monday and Thursday. There is a nominal fee of $1.00 per person with the option for a monthly pass.

Lake Andes also has exercise opportunity at the Andes Central Public School. The public is able to utilize the school gym and fitness room for a nominal monthly fee. The community building is also open three times a week for fitness opportunities.

The communities of Pickstown, Delmont, Ravina, Marty, Dante, and Greenwood do not currently offer any public exercise opportunities.

The need for increased exercise opportunities was also noted by evaluating other survey responses including the number of respondents who have been diagnosed with heart disease and diabetes. The American Heart Association (AHA)\(^5\) lists obesity as a major risk factor for heart disease and diabetes. The AHA\(^5\) also lists lack of physical activity as a modifiable risk factor of both diabetes and cardiovascular disease. Type 2 diabetes is a disease in which the body does not properly use insulin, according to the American

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\(^5\) The American Heart Association (2015). Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes.
Diabetes Association (ADA). Physical activity and healthy eating, along with medication, are listed by the ADA as methods of controlling Type 2 diabetes. There are some populations that are shown to have a higher risk for developing type 2 diabetes; these include African Americans, Latinos, Native Americans, and Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders, as well as elderly patients. The race/ethnicity demographics of Charles Mix County listed on page four of this document indicate that 32.4 percent of the population is Native American, putting a large portion of the service area at a higher risk of developing type 2 diabetes.

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Evaluation of Impact

The 2013 Community Health Needs Assessment determined there was a shortage of primary care providers, of which 11 of the last 12 physicians left within four years of initial employment. Wagner Community Memorial Hospital Avera embarked on a path to “home grow” the provider base by recruiting hospital RN's to continue their education to obtain an advanced nursing degree and become Nurse Practitioners. At that time, three RN's had accepted the offer and began education through financial backing of the hospital. In 2014, FNP-C #1 was the first of the three to begin practicing, since that time her clinic has grown and she has been in the on call emergency room rotation. In December of 2015 the final two of the three completed their education and became certified nurse practitioners. In early April of 2016 FNP-C #2 began practicing at the clinic and is preparing for an upcoming Advanced Trauma Life Support course before practicing in the emergency department. FNP-C #3 is currently completing a doctorate of nursing practice degree and preparing for the Advanced Trauma Life Support course before practicing in the emergency department. Since that time there has also been an addition of another advanced practice provider, PA-C #1, he both practices in the clinic and emergency department. There has also been another RN recruited to take call in the emergency room, estimated completion of education is in 2017. There is also an individual who is in Medical Residency who has been recruited to Wagner Community Memorial upon completion with an anticipation date of 2018. All these providers have strong ties to the community and are anticipated to practice for years to come.

The previous community health needs assessment conducted in 2013 was reviewed. Since the prior CHNA Wagner Hospital has not received any requests for printed copies. The Wagner Hospital has not received any written comments regarding the community health needs assessment or implementation plan.
Appendices
### Appendix 1

Community Health Needs Assessment 2016
Community Survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Are you male or female?</td>
<td>Male, Female, Some other race (please specify)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>What is your age?</td>
<td>18-20, 21-29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60 or older</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>What is your race?</td>
<td>White, Black or African-American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, Hispanic, Multiple races</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>What was your combined HOUSEHOLD income last year?</td>
<td>Less than 10,000, $10,000 to $19,999, $20,000 to $34,999, $35,000 to $49,999, $50,000 to $74,999, $75,000 to $99,999, $100,000 to $149,999, $150,000 or more</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Which community do you consider yourself a resident?</td>
<td>Wagner, Lake Andes, Dante</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
- Less than a high school degree
- High school degree or GED
- Some college but no degree
- Associate degree
- Bachelor degree
- Graduate degree

7. Which of the following categories best describes your employment status?
- Employed, working full-time
- Employed, working part-time
- Not employed, looking for work
- Not employed, NOT looking for work
- Retired
- Disabled, not able to work

8. How many people live in your household, including yourself?
   - Children (0-17) ____________
   - Adults (18-64) ____________
   - Seniors (+65) ____________

9. In general, how would you rate your overall physical health?
- Excellent
- Very good

10. Have you or someone you know had a baby prior to turning 20 years old, in the last 3 years? (Select all that apply)
- Yes, I have
- Yes, I know someone who has
- None of the above

11. Have you ever been diagnosed with the following illnesses? (Select all that apply)
- Asthma
- Cancer
- Diabetes
- Heart Disease
- Liver Disease
- Kidney Disease
- Lung Disease
- Stroke
- HIV/AIDS
- Other Sexually transmitted infections (i.e. chlamydia, gonorrhea, etc.)
- Hepatitis B
- MRSA
- None of the above
12. How often do you consume alcohol?
   - 0-2 drinks per day
   - 2-4 drinks per day
   - 4+ drinks per day
   - 1-2 drinks per MONTH
   - I do not drink alcohol

13. Do you smoke?
   - Never Smoker
   - Light Smoker (1-10 cigarettes daily)
   - Moderate Smoker (10-20 cigarettes daily)
   - Heavy Smoker (20+ cigarettes daily)
   - Former Smoker. Please list how long it has been since you quit.

14. Does the community you live in offer opportunities for you to exercise?
   - Yes
   - No
   - Unknown

15. Are you a member of a gym or would you like to be?
   - Yes, currently a member
   - No, but would like to be
   - No, and I do not want to be

16. What opportunities would you like to see available for exercise? (Select all that apply)
   - Indoor Walking
   - Exercise Classes
   - Swimming
   - Recreational Sports Leagues
   - No interest
   - Other (please specify)

17. In general, how would you rate your overall mental or emotional health?
   - Excellent
   - Very good
   - Good
   - Fair
   - Poor

18. Have you: (Select all that apply)
   - Used illicit/recreational drugs (i.e. marijuana, meth, cocaine, etc.)
   - Attempted suicide
   - Suffered from depression
   - Been the victim of domestic violence
   - Been the victim of sexual abuse
   - None of the above

19. Has someone in your immediate family: (Select all that apply)
   - Used illicit/recreational drugs (i.e. marijuana, meth, cocaine, etc.)
   - Suffered from depression
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20. Would you utilize behavioral health services if they were available in your community?</td>
<td>☐ Yes  ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21. Have you ever needed or desired the availability of a domestic abuse shelter in the community?</td>
<td>☐ Yes  ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22. How many times a day do you brush your teeth?</td>
<td>☐ 0  ☐ 1  ☐ 2  ☐ More than 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23. Do you receive routine dental care (cleanings/x-rays) at least once a year?</td>
<td>☐ Yes  ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24. If you have children, do they receive dental care at least once a year?</td>
<td>☐ Yes  ☐ No  ☐ N/A (no children &lt;18 years old)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25. Do you have a primary care provider? A primary care provider is the one you would see if you need a check-up, want advice about a health problem, or get sick or hurt.</td>
<td>☐ Yes  ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26. In the past year have you: (Select all that apply)</td>
<td>☐ Been seen by your primary care provider  ☐ Been seen in the emergency room  ☐ Been transported in the ambulance  ☐ None of the above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27. What is the distance from your home to the location of your primary care provider?</td>
<td>☐ Within 10 miles  ☐ 11-20 miles  ☐ 21-30 miles  ☐ 31-70 miles  ☐ More than 70 miles</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
28. Specialists are doctors like surgeons, heart doctors, allergy doctors, skin doctors, and other doctors who specialize in one area of health care. In the last 12 months, did you try to make appointments to see a specialist?

☐ Yes
☐ No

29. Do you have a reliable vehicle that is able to travel locally as well as long distances of up to 50 miles if necessary?

☐ Yes
☐ No

30. Do you have funds available to travel more than 50 miles (i.e. Yankton, Mitchell, Sioux Falls) for specialty or emergency health care if necessary?

☐ Yes
☐ No

31. Do you utilize any of the following services offered by the Department of Social Services? (Select all that apply)

☐ Medicaid
☐ SNAP (Food Stamps)
☐ Child Care Assistance
☐ None of the above

32. In your community, do you think there is adequate and affordable child care available?

☐ Yes
☐ No

33. Does the cost of childcare limit your ability to work?

☐ Yes
☐ No
☐ Not Applicable

34. Are you satisfied with your childcare options?

☐ Yes
☐ No
☐ Not Applicable

35. Do you have health insurance?

☐ Yes, Employer provided or private insurance
☐ Yes, Medicaid
☐ Yes, Medicare
☐ Yes, IHS (Payer of last resort)
☐ No, too expensive
☐ No, I do not feel it is needed
☐ No, unable to obtain coverage
☐ Other (please specify)

36. Do you have long term care insurance? (Nursing home insurance)

☐ Yes
☐ No
37. What do you think are the top health concerns within the community? Select up to 5.

- Asthma
- Cancer
- Heart Disease
- Diabetes
- Lung Disease
- Mental Health
- Other Sexually transmitted infections (i.e. chlamydia, gonorrhea, etc.)
- Liver Disease
- Kidney Disease
- Obesity
- Teen Pregnancy
- Stroke
- Substance Abuse
- Violence/Domestic Abuse
- Other (please specify)

38. Do you or have you utilized outreach clinics available in Wagner? (Select all that apply)

- Audiology
- Cardiology
- General Surgery
- Infectious Disease
- Orthopedics
- OB/GYN
- Pediatrics
- Podiatry
- Urology
- I do not and have not used outreach clinics

39. List up to 3 community resources you would like to see. (i.e. diabetic education, weight loss programs, dialysis, etc.)
Appendix 2

Community Health Needs Assessment community focus group members:

1. Bryan Slaba, CEO/Administrator - Wagner Community Memorial Hospital - Avera
2. Brittany Barron, Vice President of Patient Care Services - WCMH-A
3. Alexis Semmler, RN - WCMH-A, CHNA Coordinator
4. Kelly Cimpl, Community Health RN
5. Ann Freier-Metzgar - WCMH-A Board Member
6. Chad Peters - WCMH-A Board Member
7. Michele Juffer, Administrator - Wagner Good Samaritan Society
8. Clarence Montgomery, Health Director - Yankton Sioux Tribe
9. Melody Otte, CNP - WCMH-A
10. Lindsey Barthel, CNP - WCMH-A
11. Bev Steinmark, Director - Wagner/Lake Andes EMS
Appendix 3

Community Resources:

1. Wagner Community Memorial Hospital - Avera
   a. Four provider health clinic
   b. Inpatient and Outpatient Physical, Occupational, and Speech Therapies
   c. Cardiac Rehabilitation program
   d. Lab, Radiology, and Blood Bank
   e. Care Transition Program
   f. Emergency Medical Services 24/7
   g. eCare Services
   h. Outreach Services
      i. Cardiology
      ii. General Survey
      iii. OB/GYN
      iv. Infectious Disease
      v. Orthopedics
      vi. Podiatry
      vii. Urology
2. Bubak Medical Clinic
3. Avera St. Benedict CRH Clinic – Lake Andes
4. Indian Health Services
5. Wagner Good Samaritan Center
6. Lake Andes Health Care Center
7. Isebrands Dental Office
8. Lake Andes/Wagner Ambulance Association
9. Veteran Affairs, Community Based Outreach Clinic
10. Community Health Nurse
11. James Drug (Pharmacy)
12. Behavior Health Services
    a. Lewis and Clark Behavioral Health Services in Yankton, SD (50 miles)
13. Public Safety
    a. Wagner City Police Department
    b. South Dakota Highway Patrol
    c. Charles Mix County Sheriff Department
    d. Bureau of Indian Affairs
### Community Health Needs Assessment 2016

1. Are you male or female?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>72.0%</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- answered question: 286
- skipped question: 0

2. What is your age?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-20</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-29</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-39</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-49</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-59</td>
<td>25.3%</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60 or older</td>
<td>39.3%</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- answered question: 285
- skipped question: 1

3. What is your race?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>83.9%</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African-American</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian or Alaskan Native</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- answered question: 286
- skipped question: 0

---

e. Yankton Sioux Tribal Police
f. Wagner Volunteer Fire Department
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From multiple races</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other race (please specify)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 286
skipped question 0

4. What was your combined HOUSEHOLD income last year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $10,000</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 to $19,999</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000 to $34,999</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,000 to $49,999</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to $74,999</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,000 to $99,999</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 to $149,999</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$150,000 or More</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 271
skipped question 15

5. Which community do you consider yourself a resident?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wagner</td>
<td>68.5%</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Andes</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dante</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickstown</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marty</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenwood</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ravina</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delmont</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surrounding Rural Community</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 286
skipped question 0

6. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education Level</td>
<td>Response Percent</td>
<td>Response Count</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than high school degree</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college but no degree</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate degree</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor degree</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate degree</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Answered question:** 283  
**Skipped question:** 3

### 7. Which of the following categories best describes your employment status?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed, working full-time</td>
<td>53.9%</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed, working part-time</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not employed, looking for work</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not employed, NOT looking for work</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled, not able to work</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Answered question:** 284  
**Skipped question:** 2

### 8. How many people live in your household, including yourself?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Average</th>
<th>Response Total</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children (0-17)</td>
<td>2.05</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults (18-64)</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seniors (+65)</td>
<td>1.39</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Answered question:** 280  
**Skipped question:** 6

### 9. In general, how would you rate your overall physical health?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>31.0%</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Have you ever been diagnosed with the following illnesses? (Select all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asthma</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liver Disease</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kidney Disease</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lung Disease</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Sexually Transmitted Infections (i.e. chlamydia, gonorrhea, etc.)</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hepatitis B</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRSA</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the Above</td>
<td>58.8%</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. Have you or someone you know had a baby prior to turning 20 years old, in the last 3 years? (Select all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, I have</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, I know someone who has</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above</td>
<td>63.8%</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. How often do you consume alcohol?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-2 drinks per day</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-4 drinks per day</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4+ drinks per day</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1-2 drinks per MONTH
I do not drink alcohol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-2 drinks per MONTH</td>
<td>43.3%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I do not drink alcohol</td>
<td>36.2%</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Do you smoke?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never Smoker</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light Smoker (1-10 cigarettes daily)</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate Smoker (10-20 cigarettes daily)</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heavy Smoker (20+ cigarettes daily)</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Former Smoker, Please list how long it has been since you quit smoking</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Former Smoker, Please list how long it has been since you quit smoking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>30 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>not stated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>20 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>29 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>7 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>few months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>unknown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>15 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>9 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>35 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>40 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>45 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>10+ years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>20 yrs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Answered question 282
Skipped question 4
<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>27 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>6 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>22 year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>3 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>82 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>9 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>23 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>10 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Unsure several years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>1 year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>10 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>10 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>9 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>1975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>20 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>11 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>15-20 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>4 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>not listed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>7th grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>40 yrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>4 YEARS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>50 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>30 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>20 YEARS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>5 YEARS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>&gt;5 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>51 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>1972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>1967</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>30 years ago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>40 plus years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. Does the community you live in offer opportunities and settings for you to exercise?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>74.7%</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*answered question* 281

*skipped question* 5

15. Are you a member of a gym or would you like to be?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Yes, currently a member | 13.1% | 37
No, but I would like to be a member | 38.7% | 109
No, and I do not want to be a member | 48.2% | 136

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>answered question</th>
<th>282</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>skipped question</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. What opportunities would you like to see available for exercise? (Select all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Indoor Walking</td>
<td>52.7%</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exercise Classes</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swimming</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreational Sports Leagues</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Interest</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>answered question</th>
<th>275</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>skipped question</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Other (please specify)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>weight lifting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>olympic lifting/platform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>yoga</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>weight lifting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>basketball, volleyball</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>outdoor exercise programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>outdoor bike path</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>bike/walking paths</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>ladies fitness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>gym with bumper plates for olympic lifts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Voleyball</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>weight lifting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Outdoor walking path for moms with strollers and kids on bikes. Wagner Lake is beautiful, but a little scary with small children near the water and on wheels!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Yoga and classes, cycling classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>yoga</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>A recreation/bike path would be GREAT for Wagner!!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>yoga</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>i walk outside</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>swing dance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Racquet Ball</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>spinning class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>bike path</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>yog, strengthening</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
17. In general, how would you rate your overall mental or emotional health?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 282
skipped question 4

18. Have you: (select all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Used Illicit/Recreational Drugs (i.e. marijuana, meth, cocaine, etc.)</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attempted Suicide</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suffered from depression</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been the victim of domestic violence</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been the victim of sexual abuse</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above</td>
<td>81.1%</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 280
skipped question 6

19. Has someone in your immediate family: (Select all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Used illicit/Recreational Drugs (i.e. marijuana, meth, cocaine, etc.)</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suffered from depression</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been the victim of domestic violence</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been the victim of sexual abuse</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above</td>
<td>64.6%</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attempted Suicide, Please list relation, age, and race</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 277
skipped question 9
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Response Date</th>
<th>Attempted Suicide, Please list relation, age, and race</th>
<th>Categories</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 9:48 PM</td>
<td>sister</td>
<td>sister, 19,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 9:44 PM</td>
<td></td>
<td>white</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 7:49 PM</td>
<td>unknown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 7:23 PM</td>
<td>unknown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 4:49 PM</td>
<td>not listed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 1:55 PM</td>
<td>not listed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 1:46 PM</td>
<td>grandchildren, multiple, 14 on up</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Apr 5, 2016 1:04 PM</td>
<td>son, 24-35, white</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Mar 21, 2016 2:47 PM</td>
<td>daughter, 15, American Indian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Mar 16, 2016 9:06 PM</td>
<td>brother, 38, white</td>
<td>son, 30,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Mar 16, 2016 6:52 PM</td>
<td></td>
<td>white</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Mar 16, 2016 6:17 PM</td>
<td>father-committed suicide</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Mar 16, 2016 5:53 PM</td>
<td>sister</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Mar 16, 2016 2:56 PM</td>
<td>granddaughter, 18, white</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Feb 19, 2016 1:16 PM</td>
<td>UNCLE 52 WHITE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Feb 18, 2016 6:53 PM</td>
<td>brother, 60, White</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Would you utilize behavioral health services such as counseling if they were available in your community?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>43.1%</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question: 274
skipped question: 12

21. Have you ever needed or desired the availability of a domestic abuse shelter in the community?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>87.2%</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question: 281
skipped question: 5

22. How many times a day do you brush your teeth?
| 0 | 5.0% | 14 |
| 1 | 35.5% | 99 |
| 2 | 54.1% | 151 |
| More than 2 | 5.4% | 15 |

23. Do you receive routine dental care (cleanings/x-rays) at least once a year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>74.2%</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

24. If you have children, do they receive routine dental care at least once a year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>39.1%</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N/A (no children &lt;18 years old)</td>
<td>56.6%</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. Do you have a primary care provider? A primary care provider is the one you would see if you need a check-up, want advice about a health problem, or get sick or hurt.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>94.0%</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

26. In the past year have you: (select all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Been seen by your primary care provider</td>
<td>84.8%</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been seen in the emergency room</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been transported in the ambulance</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
27. What is the distance from your home to the location of your primary care provider?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Within 10 miles</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20 miles</td>
<td>25.3%</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-30 miles</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-70 miles</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 70 miles</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I do not have a primary care provider</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 281
skipped question 5

28. Specialists are doctors like surgeons, heart doctors, allergy doctors, skin doctors, and other doctors who specialize in one area of health care. In the last 12 months, did you try to make any appointments to see a specialist?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>53.7%</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>46.3%</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 285
skipped question 1

29. Do you have a reliable vehicle that is able to travel locally as well as long distances of up to 50 miles if necessary?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>95.1%</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 284
skipped question 2

30. Do you have funds available to travel more than 50 miles (i.e. Yankton, Mitchell, Sioux Falls) for specialty or emergency health care if necessary?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>90.5%</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 283
skipped question 3
31. Do you utilize any of the following services offered by the Department of Social Services? (Select all that apply)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNAP (Food Stamps)</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Care Assistance</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above</td>
<td>84.5%</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 284
skipped question 2

32. In your community, do you think there is adequate and affordable child care available?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Applicable/Unknown</td>
<td>39.2%</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 283
skipped question 3

33. Does the cost of childcare limit your ability to work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Applicable</td>
<td>70.4%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 284
skipped question 2

34. Are you satisfied with your childcare options?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Applicable/Unknown</td>
<td>72.1%</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

answered question 283
skipped question 3
### 35. Do you have health insurance?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, Employer provided or private insurance</td>
<td>57.3%</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, Medicaid</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, Medicare</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, IHS (Payer of last resort)</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, too expensive</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, I do not feel it is needed</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, unable to obtain coverage</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*answered question: 281*

*skipped question: 5*

### Other (please specify) Categories

1. self
2. yes
3. aflac
4. samaritan ministries
5. medicaid, medicare, ihs
6. va
7. employee provided and medicaid
8. medicare, medicaid, ihs
9. medicare and supplement
10. medicare and supplement
11. va
12. medicaid, medicare
13. medicaid, medicare
14. medicaid, medicare
15. medicaid, medicare, ihs, no private- too expensive
16. medicaid, ihs
17. medicare and supplement
18. medicare, bcbs supplement
19. medicaid, medicare, supplemental insurance
20. medicaid and medicare
21. Medicare with Private Supplement
22. Christian Healthcare Ministries- health sharing plan
23. BCBS
24. employer provided, medicaid, and medicare
25. MEDICARE PART A ONLY

### 36. Do you have long term care insurance? (Nursing home insurance)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

37
38. Do you or have you utilized outreach clinics available in Wagner? (Select all that apply)
### Answer Options

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Percent</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Audiology</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
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<td>Cardiology</td>
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<td>General Surgery</td>
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<td>Orthopedics</td>
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<td>OB/GYN</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pediatrics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urology</td>
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<tr>
<td>I do not and have not used outreach clinics</td>
<td>59.6%</td>
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**Answered Question**: 265  
**Skipped Question**: 21

### Question 39

39. List up to 3 community health resources you would like to see (i.e. diabetic education, weight loss programs, dialysis, etc.).

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<thead>
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<th>Answer Options</th>
<th>Response Count</th>
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### Number

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<tr>
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<td>weight loss programs, dialysis, education on wellness</td>
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<td>weight loss</td>
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<td>weight loss programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>diabetic education, weight loss programs, dialysis</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>diabetic education, computer classes weight loss program</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>weight loss program</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>youth programs, community outreach, something with the youth</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>alcohol prevention, weight loss, dialysis</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>diabetic education</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>counseling for those who have depression</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>counseling for those going thru divorce or loss of a loved one</td>
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<td>dialysis, weight loss program, diabetic education</td>
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<td>diabetes, substance abuse, domestic abuse-children</td>
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<td>Dialysis</td>
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<td>marty wagner schools</td>
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<td>17</td>
<td>Nutrition, health and wellness, medication</td>
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<td>diabetic Education, substance abuse forums/education, mental health behavioral help</td>
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<td>weight loss programs</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
weight loss program, diabetic ed, dietician
weight loss, diabetic ed, cancer ed
affordable weight loss program
weight loss
diabetic education, weight loss, mental health
cancer- how to prevent awareness of chem trials, tainted meats, etc. how to juice to cure illnesses.
education, a [place where our young ones could go to and not be scared to bring out their problems.
teenagers are always forgotten
diabetes ed, weight loss programs, exercise places
help for abused children
use VA clinic
Diabetic education, substance abuse, domestic violence prevention
all listed
diabetic education, weight loss programs
those listed and grief counseling
weigh loss, child care, personal finance management
sr. exercise program, a therapy pool similar to Parkston.
weight loss programs, healthier food options, women's scrub uniforms
cancer support group
Community wide assisted living.
weight loss, high blood pressure education, educate about women heart attacks
bike path
weight low, mental health, abuse counseling
All
all of them
diabetic education, dialysis, mental health counselors
weight loss programs, more daycares, teen pregnancy education
Free exercise program in pickstown
Weight loss, diabetic education, teen pregnancy programs
Diabetic Education
Mental/Behavioral Health

weight loss
radiation treatment
nutrition education
!
1) weight loss program (Support group not a faddy program costing alot of money)
2) Homes/supervised apartment for young males who dont have places to stay. When some of our older
teens and young adult males are making good choices but dont have places to stay. Several 18 year
olds couch surf.
3) Child obesity programs - Healthy eats and exercise program (yogo, swimming group, zumba) all
activites created to reduce childhood obesity
We need group home facilities for our children and teens. We need meth awareness and recovery
programs. The dysfunctional behavior from substance abuse is causing all kinds of physical and mental
health crises.
More information about how chiropractic care can positively affect health
mental health services locally
substance abuse counseling
inexpensive weight loss programs

Running institute
Mental health screens
Mandatory Drug tests before receiving EBT
Weight Watchers
counseling/mental health
Diabetic education
Weight loss program...Mental health...Meth prevention..
three listed are good
diabetic and cardiology
diabetic, cardiology, urology
yoga instructor
dialysis, weight loss, therapy
too many people are overweight children at an early age.
drug testing, better recovery programs- alcohol drugs, weight loss programs affordable
weight loss
More medical doctors
diabetic education, rheumatoid arthritis pharmacy and chronic kidney disease education
diabetic, drug programs for teenagers
diabetic education, drug abuse program, teenage drinking
drug education, diabetic information, more drug control
drug problems with children and adults, meth
weight loss, things for kids to do
drug and alcohol prevention, tobacco use
weight loss program, smoking cessation
Those three are good
Mental health and drug counseling
diabetic education, weight loss programs, dialysis
diabetic ed
weight loss programs
heart disease
weight loss programs
Dialysis
DIALYTIC PROGRAM, GYM WITH POOL,
SUICIDE PREVENTION
PREGNANCY PREVENTION
SUBATANCE ABUSE
Dialysis, Weight loss programs, and Anything to do with Cancer

Diabetics
Assistant living for people that don't need nursing home right away but need helps with meds
weight loss programs
transportation for non-native patients
transportation for native americans when CHR isn't able to take patients out of town etc.
weight loss programs,mental health programs, dealing with ageing parents health and memory issues.
1. Recreational Trail / Bike Path
2. Recreational Sports Leagues
Mental Health Counseling/ Follow-up Care
Weight-loss Programs
Cardiac Health Prevention
Mental health service
FREE CLINIC FOR THOSE NOT APPLICABLE FOR IHS, ELDERLY DAY CARE,
comprehensive sex education
weight loss programs, cancercenter
weight loss programs
Job Fairs
Diabetes education, weight loss programs, substance abuse treatment
SHELTER FOR DOMESTIC ABUSE,SOME WHERE FOR THE HOMELESS AND CHILDREN TO GO
FOR A WARM MEAL ALL YEAR LONG,

97  DIABETIC EDUC, WT LOSS PROGRAM, DIALYSIS
98  exercise programs, diabetic teaching, drug/alcohol abuse prevention
    Diabetic education
    Dental care
99  Child Care services
    swimming
    exercise classes
100  diabetic education
    weight loss programs
    community biohazard sharps collection sites (ex. insulin needles)
    Drug/Alcohol Addiction programs
101  Diabetic education, Pregnancy prevention, abuse shelter
102  Women's health: teaching or help with pregnancy prevention- a way for young girls to get help.
103  Mental Health: local place to get help
104  weight loss and good nutrition, exercise science and techniques, diabetic information
    1. Mental health counseling as a Wagner outreach clinic
    2. workplace healthy living challenges
    3. increase fresh fruits, veges, organic options including milk at a affordable price
    4. carryout food options in the community with healthy options
105  weight loss program, support groups, mental health
106  ?
107  ENT DOCTOR
108  DERMATOLOGY
109  3 listed are good resources to have
110  diabetic - dialysis - ears-nose&throat